



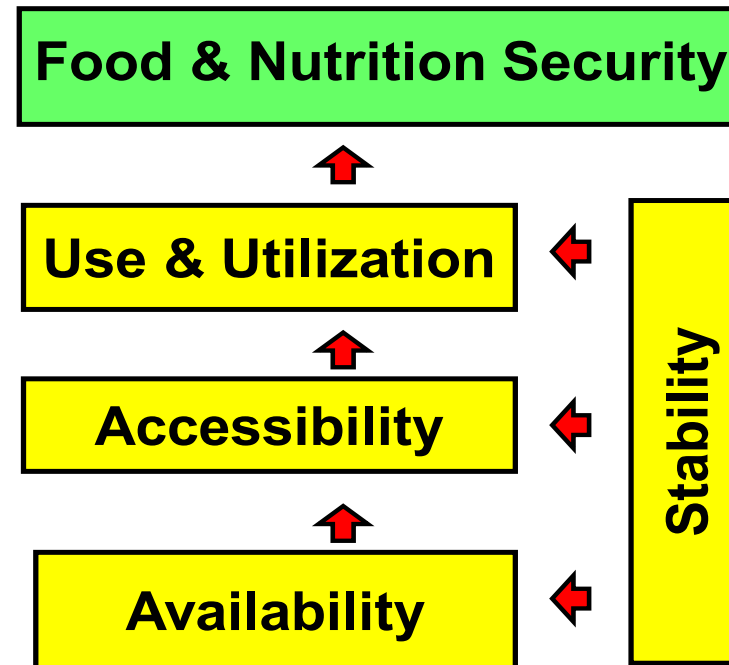
Food and nutrition security Definition and concepts

FOOD SECURITY-DEFINITION

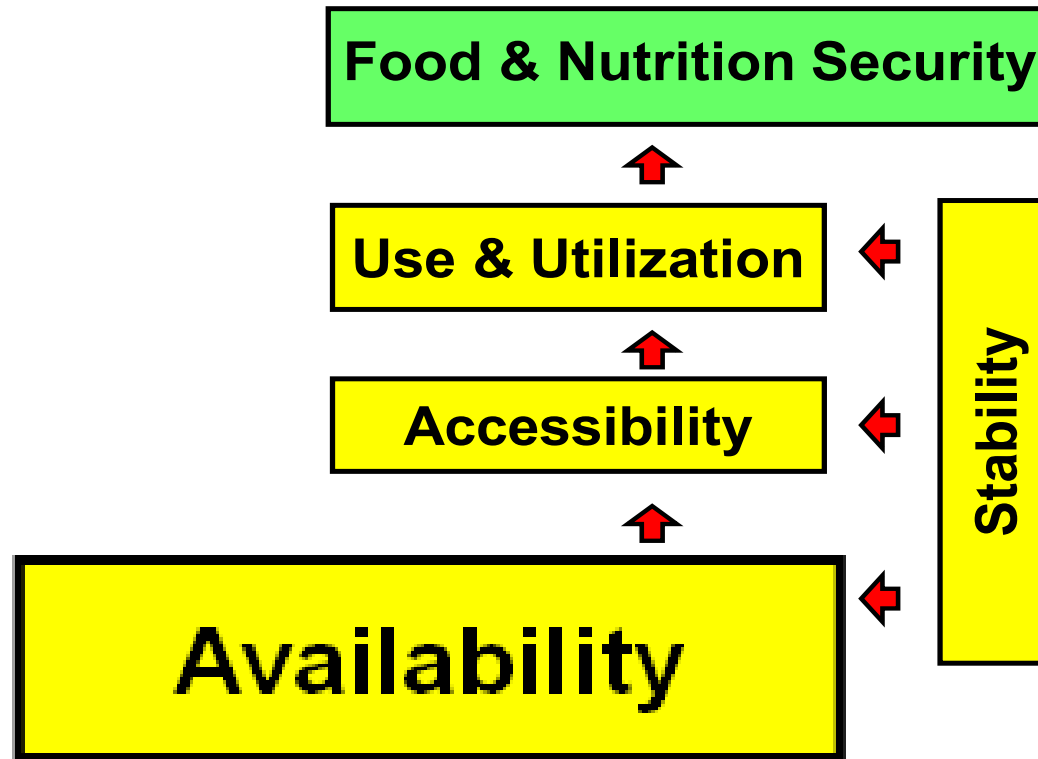
“Food and nutrition security exists when all people at **all times** have physical, social and economic **access to food**, which is safe and consumed in **sufficient quantity and quality** to meet their dietary needs and food preferences, and is supported by **an environment of adequate sanitation, health services and care**, allowing for a **healthy and active life.**”

(Committee on World Food security 2012)

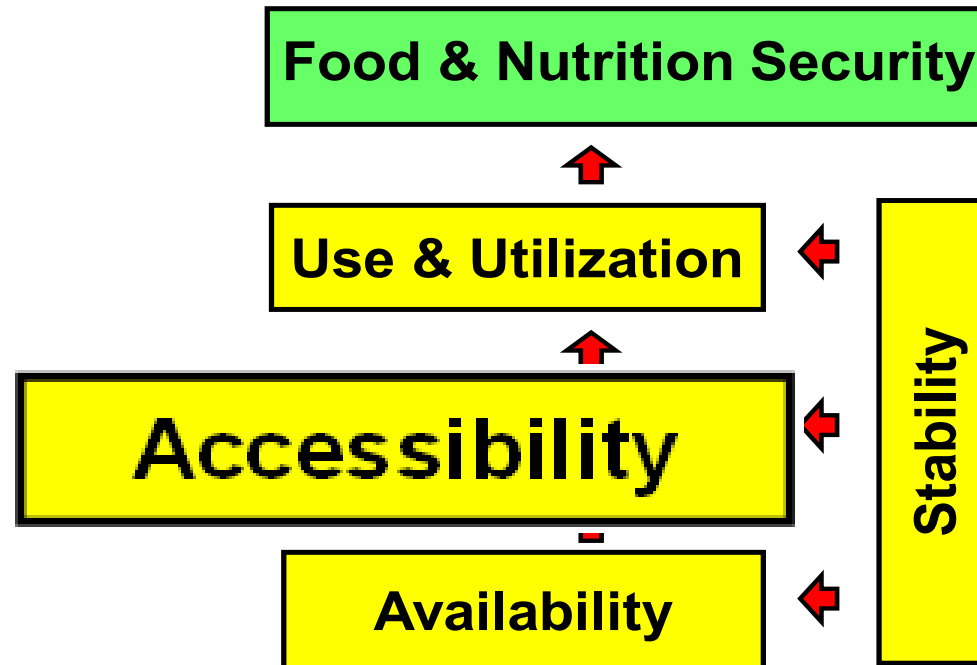
FOOD SECURITY-CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS



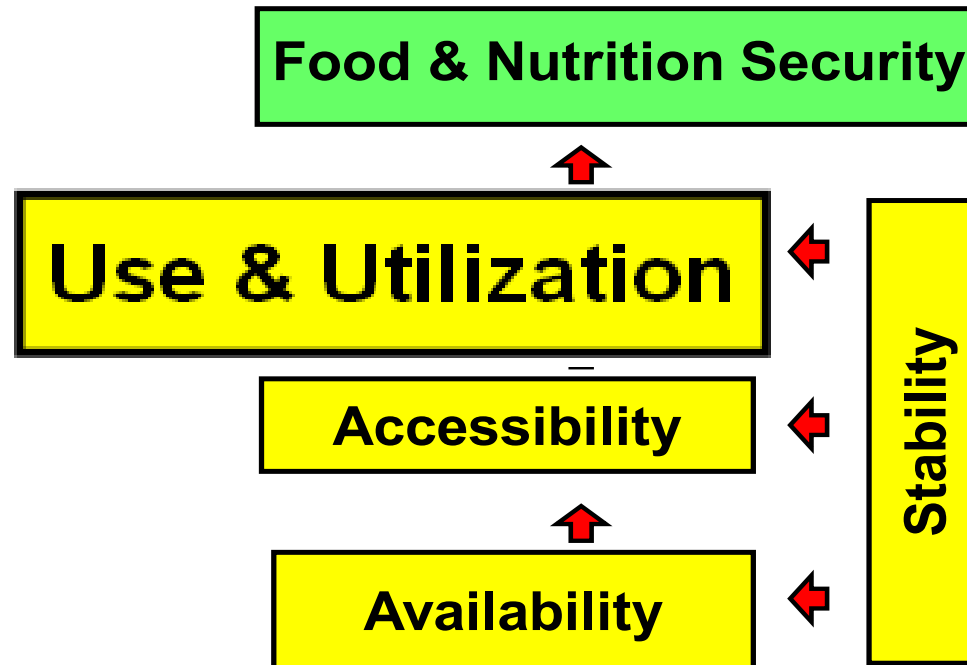
FOOD SECURITY-CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS



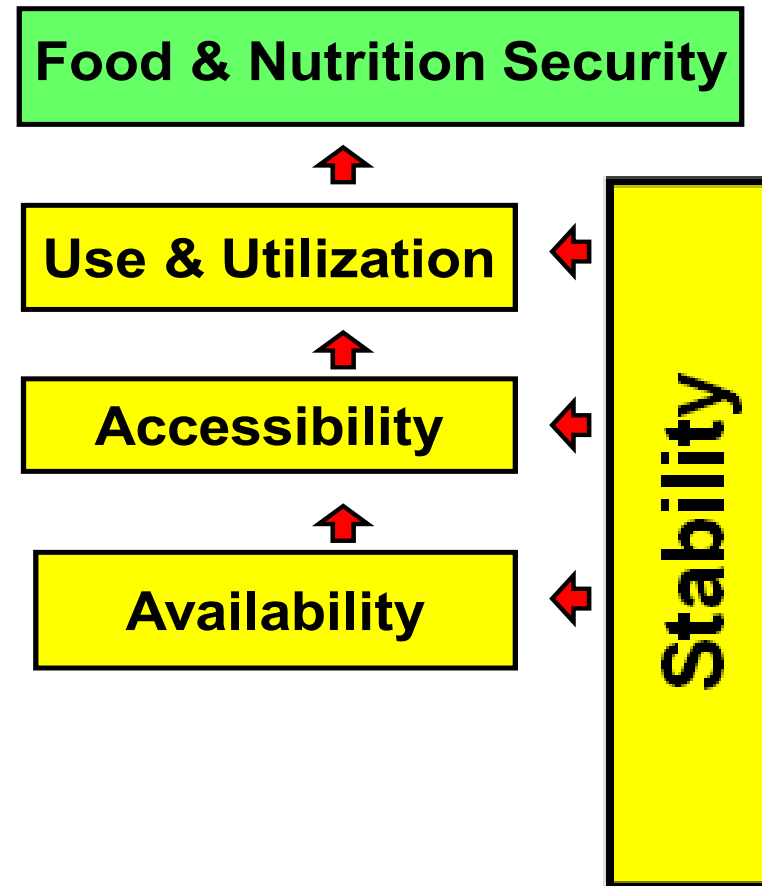
FOOD SECURITY-CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS



FOOD SECURITY-CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS



FOOD SECURITY-CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS



Conceptual framework on the causes of malnutrition

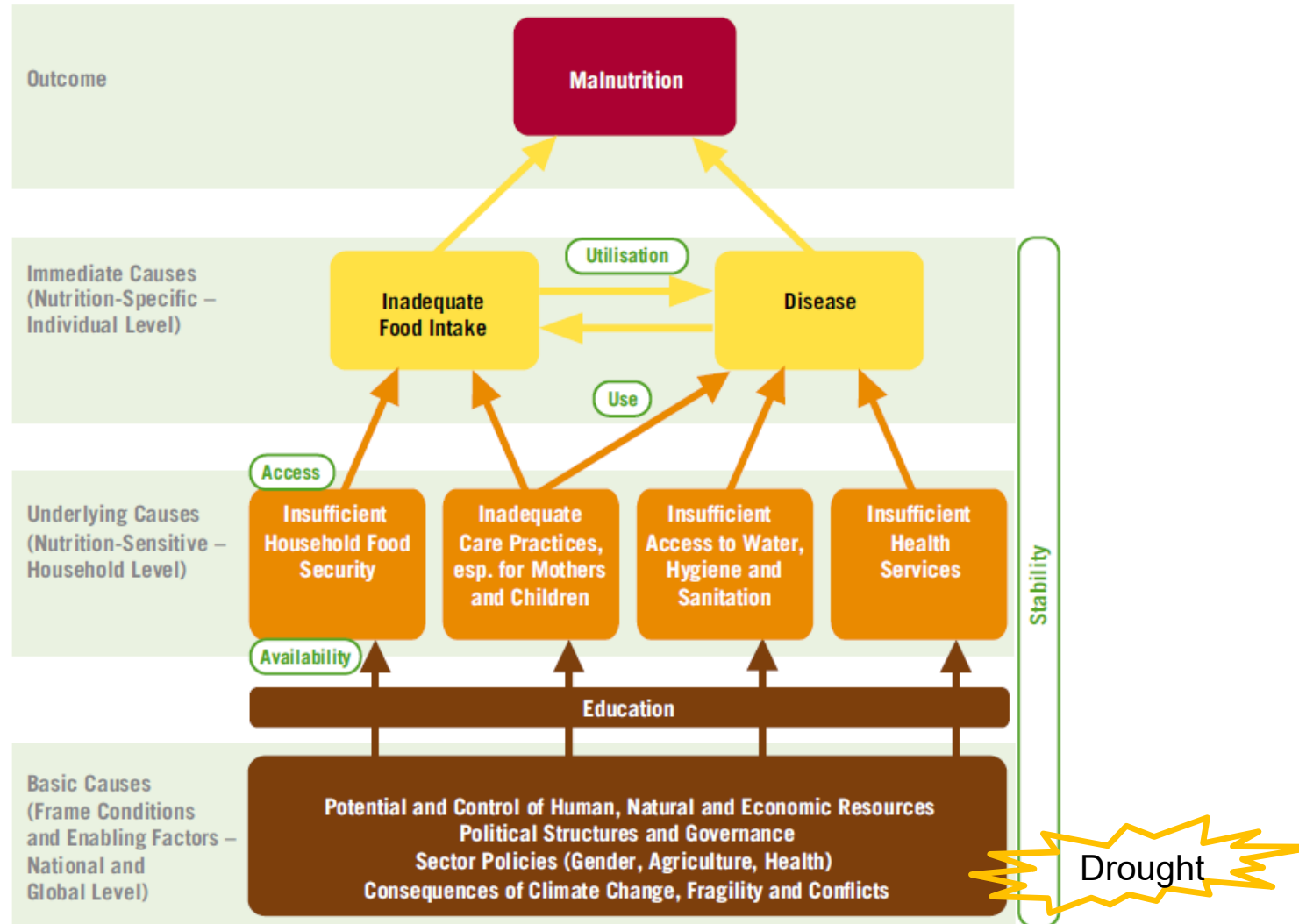
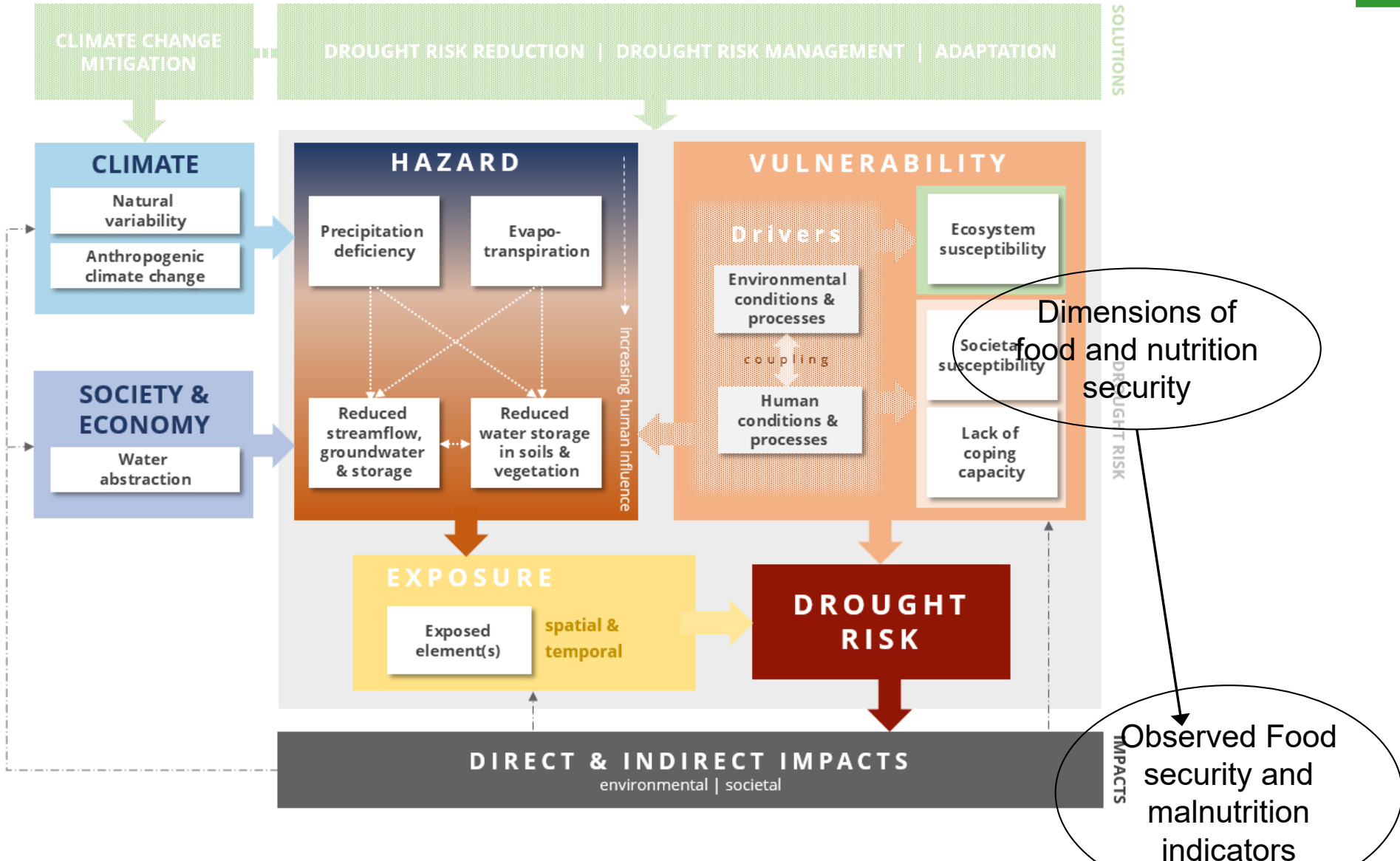
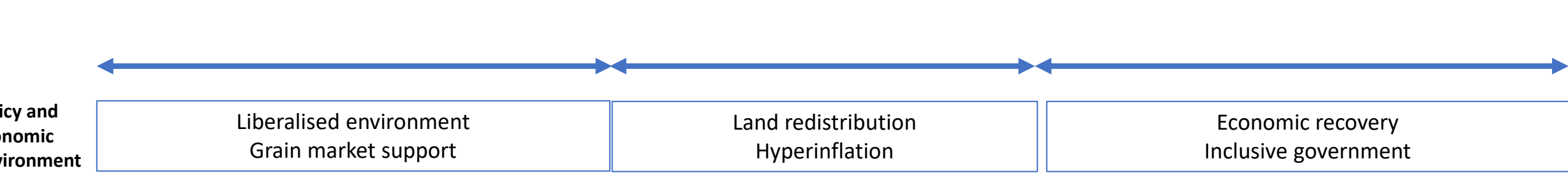
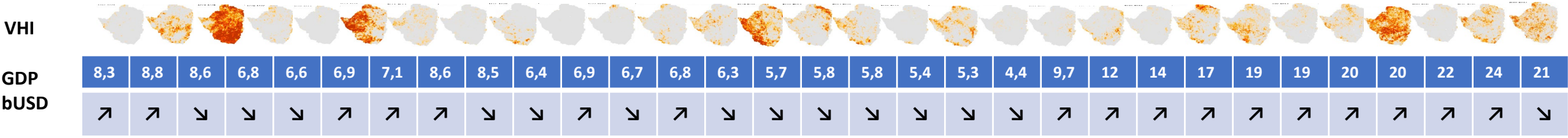
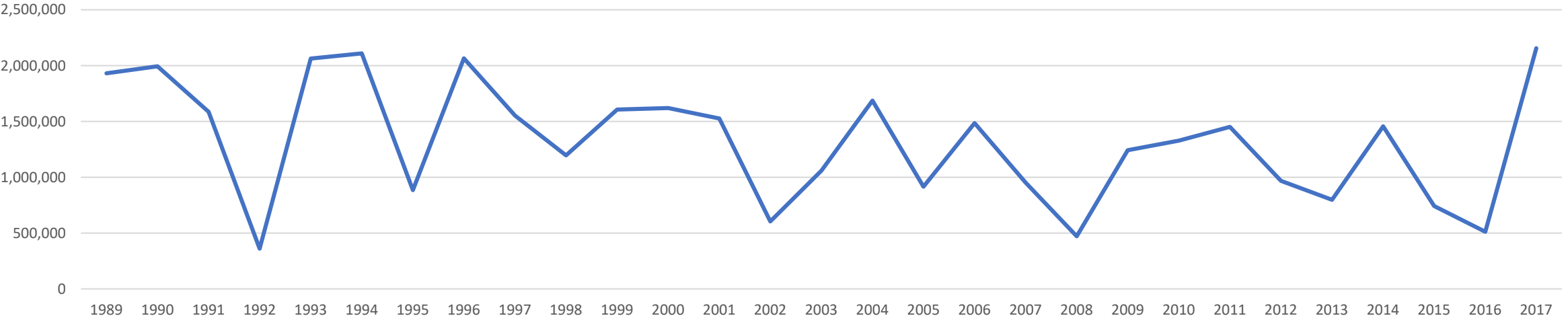


Figure 3, Source: adopted from UNICEF, 1991

Globedrought Framework_Drought Risk



Zim Maize production in mt



STRATEGIES TO FIGHT FOOD AND NUTRITION INSECURITY

Macro level and sector policies in food and nutrition security:

- Macro economic policies
- Agriculture policies
- Marketing and pricing policies
- Trade policies
- Infrastructure policies
- Poverty alleviation and social sector policies
- Health policies
- Education policies
- Population policies

Instruments for the prevention and management of food crisis:

- Food diversification
- **Early warning systems**
- Food security reserves and funds
- Crisis management plans

A black arrow points from the text 'Early warning systems' in the list above to the 'Drought information system' oval.

Drought
information system